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LOGINID: SSPTANXR1625

## PASSWORD:

\* \* \* \* \* RECONNECTED TO STN INTERNATIONAL \* \* \* \* \* \* \* SESSION RESUMED IN FILE 'REGISTRY' AT 19:14:00 ON 13 MAR 2008 FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 19:14:00 ON 13 MAR 2008 COPYRIGHT (C) 2008 American Chemical Society (ACS) COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE

ENTRY SESSION

TOTAL

FULL ESTIMATED COST 0.46 0.67

=> file reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS
SINCE FILE TOTAL
ENTRY SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST
0.46
0.67

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 19:14:16 ON 13 MAR 2008 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2008 American Chemical Society (ACS)

Property values tagged with IC are from the  ${\tt ZIC/VINITI}$  data file provided by  ${\tt InfoChem.}$ 

STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 12 MAR 2008 HIGHEST RN 1007632-31-6 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 12 MAR 2008 HIGHEST RN 1007632-31-6

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TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH January 9, 2008.

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REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

http://www.cas.org/support/stngen/stndoc/properties.html

=> s creatine/cn L1 1 CREATINE/CN

=> d 11

```
ANSWER 1 OF 1 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
L1
RN
    57-00-1 REGISTRY
ED
    Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
    Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
    Creatine (8CI)
OTHER NAMES:
    Cosmocair C 100
CN
CN
    Methylquanidoacetic acid
CN
    N-Methyl-N-quanylqlycine
CN
    Neotine
CN
    NSC 8752
CN
    Phosphagen
CN
    Tego Cosmo C 100
    C4 H9 N3 O2
MF
CI
    COM
LC
     STN Files: ADISINSIGHT, ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BEILSTEIN*, BIOSIS,
       BIOTECHNO, CA, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CASREACT, CBNB, CHEMCATS, CHEMLIST,
       CIN, CSCHEM, CSNB, DDFU, DETHERM*, DRUGU, EMBASE, GMELIN*, HSDB*,
       IFICDB, IFIPAT, IFIUDB, IPA, MEDLINE, MRCK*, MSDS-OHS, NAPRALERT, PIRA,
       PROMT, SPECINFO, TOXCENTER, USPAT2, USPATFULL, USPATOLD
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
     Other Sources: DSL**, EINECS**, TSCA**
         (**Enter CHEMLIST File for up-to-date regulatory information)
   HN Me
H2N-C-N-CH2-CO2H
```

\*\*PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT\*\*

7024 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
151 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
7045 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)
3 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

=> d 12

```
ANSWER 1 OF 1 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN
L2
RN
    67-07-2 REGISTRY
ED
    Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
    Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
     Sarcosine, N-(phosphonoamidino)- (8CI)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
    Creatine phosphate
CN
    Creatinephosphoric acid
CN
    N-(Phosphonoamidino)sarcosine
CN
    N-Phosphorocreatine
CN
    N-Phosphorylcreatine
CN
    Phosphocreatine
CN
    Phosphorylcreatine
    C4 H10 N3 O5 P
MF
CI
    COM
LC
                ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BEILSTEIN*, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO,
     STN Files:
       CA, CABA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CASREACT, CBNB, CHEMCATS, CHEMLIST, CIN,
       CSCHEM, DDFU, DRUGU, EMBASE, IFICDB, IFIPAT, IFIUDB, IPA, MEDLINE,
      MRCK*, PROMT, PROUSDDR, TOXCENTER, USPAT2, USPATFULL, USPATOLD
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
     Other Sources: DSL**, EINECS**, TSCA**
         (**Enter CHEMLIST File for up-to-date regulatory information)
```

\*\*PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT\*\*

7530 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)

30 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA

7540 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

35 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

=> file caplus
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

FULL ESTIMATED COST

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 14.76 15.43

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 19:15:07 ON 13 MAR 2008
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PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS.
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FILE COVERS 1907 - 13 Mar 2008 VOL 148 ISS 11 FILE LAST UPDATED: 12 Mar 2008 (20080312/ED)

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http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html

=> s 11 full L3 7045 L1

=> s 12 full L4 7540 L2

=> s (13 or 14) and (glutamate excitotoxity or benoquinone or nicotinamide or spin traps or growth factor or asprin or nitric oxide synthase or cyclooxygenase 2 or ICE or neuroimmunophilis or acetylcysteine or antioxidants or lipoic acid or cofactors or riboflavin or CoQ10)

112116 GLUTAMATE

1141 GLUTAMATES

112534 GLUTAMATE

(GLUTAMATE OR GLUTAMATES)

12 EXCITOTOXITY

2 GLUTAMATE EXCITOTOXITY

(GLUTAMATE (W) EXCITOTOXITY)

3 BENOQUINONE

23096 NICOTINAMIDE

427 NICOTINAMIDES

23211 NICOTINAMIDE

(NICOTINAMIDE OR NICOTINAMIDES)

425310 SPIN

30171 SPINS

434591 SPIN

(SPIN OR SPINS)

58016 TRAPS

846 SPIN TRAPS

(SPIN(W) TRAPS)

1420281 GROWTH

4638 GROWTHS

1422622 GROWTH

(GROWTH OR GROWTHS)

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1107589 FACTOR
1004623 FACTORS
1745099 FACTOR
          (FACTOR OR FACTORS)
 217435 GROWTH FACTOR
          (GROWTH(W)FACTOR)
     21 ASPRIN
 199098 NITRIC
      3 NITRICS
 199101 NITRIC
         (NITRIC OR NITRICS)
1845831 OXIDE
356853 OXIDES
1946491 OXIDE
         (OXIDE OR OXIDES)
 111930 SYNTHASE
  6391 SYNTHASES
 113117 SYNTHASE
         (SYNTHASE OR SYNTHASES)
  37350 NITRIC OXIDE SYNTHASE
          (NITRIC(W)OXIDE(W)SYNTHASE)
  29948 CYCLOOXYGENASE
   1047 CYCLOOXYGENASES
  30197 CYCLOOXYGENASE
          (CYCLOOXYGENASE OR CYCLOOXYGENASES)
9517007 2
  13696 CYCLOOXYGENASE 2
         (CYCLOOXYGENASE(W)2)
 117790 ICE
  2120 ICES
 118347 ICE
         (ICE OR ICES)
      0 NEUROIMMUNOPHILIS
   7437 ACETYLCYSTEINE
     10 ACETYLCYSTEINES
   7439 ACETYLCYSTEINE
          (ACETYLCYSTEINE OR ACETYLCYSTEINES)
 115217 ANTIOXIDANTS
      1 ANTIOXIDANTSES
 115218 ANTIOXIDANTS
          (ANTIOXIDANTS OR ANTIOXIDANTSES)
   4547 LIPOIC
4544597 ACID
1617778 ACIDS
5053773 ACID
          (ACID OR ACIDS)
   4503 LIPOIC ACID
          (LIPOIC(W)ACID)
  11529 COFACTORS
  14650 RIBOFLAVIN
     67 RIBOFLAVINS
  14660 RIBOFLAVIN
          (RIBOFLAVIN OR RIBOFLAVINS)
   1117 COQ10
    575 (L3 OR L4) AND (GLUTAMATE EXCITOTOXITY OR BENOQUINONE OR NICOTIN
        AMIDE OR SPIN TRAPS OR GROWTH FACTOR OR ASPRIN OR NITRIC OXIDE
        SYNTHASE OR CYCLOOXYGENASE 2 OR ICE OR NEUROIMMUNOPHILIS OR ACET
        YLCYSTEINE OR ANTIOXIDANTS OR LIPOIC ACID OR COFACTORS OR RIBOFL
        AVIN OR COQ10)
```

L5

=> d ibib abs hitstr tot

L6 ANSWER 1 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2008:223578 CAPLUS

TITLE: Methods and compositions for the treatment of

neurodegenerative disorders such as Huntington's

disease

INVENTOR(S): Jin, Xiaowei; Wilson, Amy Beth; Staunton, Jane;

MacDonald, Douglas

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Combinatorx, Incorporated, USA; Chdi, Inc.

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 127pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

```
PATENT NO.
                                                                                                       APPLICATION NO.
                                                         KIND DATE
                                                                                                                                                                DATE
                                                          ____
                                                                                                         _____
                                                           A2 20080221 WO 2007-US17751
                                                                                                                                                                20070810
            WO 2008021210
                     W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA,

W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW
RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM

                               BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
            US 2008044390
                                                           A1 20080221
                                                                                                          US 2007-891552
                                                                                                                                                                  20070810
                                                                                                          US 2006-837448P P 20060811

US 2007-898479P P 20070131

US 2007-925777P P 20070423

US 2007-958832P P 2007070709
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:
                                                                                                          US 2007-958832P
                                                                                                                                                        P 20070709
```

AΒ The present invention features compns., kits, and methods for treating, preventing, and ameliorating neurodegenerative disorders, e.g., Huntington's disease (HD). Screening methods for identifying candidate compds. that treat, prevent, or ameliorate neurodegenerative disorders, e.g., HD, are provided. Thus, N-terminal fragment of Htt has been shown to form protein aggregates in the nucleus, cytoplasm and processes of neurons in human HD patients and in HD animal models, as well as in many cellular models. Because of their similarities to neurons, rat pheochromocytoma PC12 cells have provided a useful model for studying neuronal cell biol.; in addition, PC12 cells are readily transfected, selected and cloned. In order to perform screening according to a method of the present invention, PC12 cells were obtained that stably incorporated a plasmid that inducibly expresses a toxic expanded polyglutamine (103 glutamine) form of exon 1 of Htt, fused to the marker EGFP. Using the engineered PC12/HttN90Q103 cell line, a high throughput assay to screen small mols. for their ability to prevent mutant Htt exon 1-induced cell death was developed and optimized.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (methods and compns. for treatment of neurodegenerative disorders such as Huntington's disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2008:10315 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 148:93258

TITLE: Creatine-ligand compounds for treatment of

neurological disorders
INVENTOR(S): Nivaggioli, Belinda Tsao
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Avicena Froup, Inc., USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 16pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.		DATE
US 2008003208	A1	20080103	US 2007-803008		20070511
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2006-799744P	P	20060511
			US 2007-922147P	Ρ	20070406

AB The present invention provides methods of treating creatine responsive states, such as a neurol. disorder (i.e., Huntington's disease, Parkinson's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis and creatine transporter defect) or a skin disorder, by administering a creatine-ligand compound, alone or in combination with an anti-inflammatory compound, to a subject. An example showed the effect of creatine ascorbate on Huntington's disease in 64 subjects.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine 57-00-1D, Creatine, ligands
RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL
(Biological study); USES (Uses)

(creatine ligand compds. for treatment of neurol. disorders)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 3 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:1447899 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 148:45871

TITLE: Methods for treating a neurological disorder with

creatine monohydrate

INVENTOR(S):

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S):

SOURCE:

Nivaggioli, Belinda Tsao
Avicena Group, Inc., USA
U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 16pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PAT	ENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION 1	NO.		D	ATE	
US	2007	 2924	03		A1		2007	1220		US 2	007-	8031	 41		2	0070	511
WO	2007	1336	73		А3		2008	0117	,	WO 2	007-1	JS11:	384		2	0070	511
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	ΑM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BH,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,
		CH,	CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,
		GD,	GE,	GH,	GM,	GT,	HN,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	KM,
		KN,	KP,	KR,	KΖ,	LA,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LY,	MA,	MD,	ME,	MG,
		MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MY,	MΖ,	NA,	NG,	NI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,
		RO,	RS,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SM,	SV,	SY,	ТJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,
		TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW					
	RW:	ΑP,	BW,	GH,	GM,	ΚE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,
		EA,	AM,	ΑZ,	BY,	KG,	KΖ,	MD,	RU,	ΤJ,	TM,	EP,	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,
		CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	IS,	ΙΤ,	LT,	LU,	LV,
		MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	OA,	BF,	ΒJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,
		GΑ,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	ΝE,	SN,	TD,	ΤG						
PRIORITY	Z APP	LN.	INFO	.:						US 2	006-	7997	43P		P 2	0060	511
										US 2	007-	9221	46P		P 2	0070	406

AB The invention provides methods for treating neurol. disorders, e.g. Huntington's disease, Parkinson's disease and amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, by administering creatine monohydrate and dextrose, alone or in combination with an antiinflammatory compound, to a subject.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); PAC (Pharmacological activity); PKT (Pharmacokinetics); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(creatine monohydrate for treatment of neurol. disorders, and combinations wit other agents)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N-C-N-CH}_2\text{-CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 4 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:1345690 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 147:548116

TITLE: Esterified saccharides in treatment of metabolic

disorders

INVENTOR(S): Henderson, Samuel T.; Orndorff, Steve; Melvin,

Lawrence S.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Accera Inc., USA SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 44pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PA	TENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE				ICAT				D.	ATE	
	2004						2004 2005				2004-				2	0040	308
	₩:	CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	BG, EC, JP,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,
	RW:	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK, SZ,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA	,
		ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	IE,	IT,	LU,	BG, MC, GN,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,
		TD,		Dr,	Б∪,	Cr,	cg,	C1,	CFI,	GA,	GIV,	GQ,	GW,	11111,	mr,	INE,	SIV,
CA	. 2517	7929			A1		2004	0916		CA 2	2004-	2517	929		2	0040	308
EP	1605	950			A2		2005	1221		EP 2	2004-	7185	72		2	0040	308
	R:	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	IT,	•	•	•	•	•	•
CN	1756			,	L∨, A		•	•		•	TR,	,		•		0040	
JP	2006						2006	0831		JP 2	2006-	5070				0040	
	2006															0050	
PRIORIT	Y APE	LN.	INFO	.:							2003- 2004-					0030	

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 147:548116

AB Methods and compns. for treating or preventing, the occurrence of senile dementia of the Alzheimer's (ALS) type, or other conditions arising from reduced neuronal metabolism and leading to a lower cognitive function are described. In a preferred embodiment the administration of novel esterified saccharide compds. to the patient at a level to produce an improvement in cognitive ability. Use of these compds. will result in hyperketonemia which will provide increased neuronal metabolism for diseases associated with reduced neuronal metabolism such as ALS, Parkinson's disease and Huntington's disease. An esterified saccharide can be combined with compds. that increase the rates of fatty acid utilization such as L-carnitine and its derivs.

IT 57-00-1

RL: THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (esterified saccharides in treatment of metabolic disorders)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

L6 ANSWER 5 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:1224391 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 147:547871

TITLE: Mitochondrial nutrients for preventing and improving

parkinson's disease

INVENTOR(S): Liu, Jiankang; Gao, Hongxiang; Zhang, Hongyu

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Shanghai Institutes for Biological Sciences, Chinese

Academy of Sciences, Peop. Rep. China

SOURCE: Faming Zhuanli Shenging Gongkai Shuomingshu, 60pp.

CODEN: CNXXEV

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: Chinese

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
CN 101057857	А	20071024	CN 2006-10025907	20060421
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			CN 2006-10025907	20060421
		3.1 3 6		

AB The invention provides a medical formulation for preventing and improving Parkinson's disease. The formulation is composed of two or more of following mitochondrial nutrients: R-thioctic acid (R-lipoic acid), acetyl carnitine, vitamin B5, vitamin B6, vitamin B11, vitamin B12, coenzyme Q10, thiamine, lactoflavin, nicotinic acid, biotin, or creatine. The invention relates to the application of the medical composition for prevention, treatment or improvement of Parkinson's disease.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(mitochondrial nutrients for preventing and improving parkinson
's disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

L6 ANSWER 6 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:594210 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 147:132606

TITLE: Drug trials in animal models of Parkinson's

disease

AUTHOR(S): Sa, Daniel S.; Beal, M. Flint

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Neurology and Neuroscience, Weill Medical College of Cornell University and New York

Presbyterian Hospital, New York, NY, USA

SOURCE: Neurological Disease and Therapy (2007),

83(Parkinson's Disease), 367-378 CODEN: NDTHEE; ISSN: 1058-7535 Informa Healthcare USA, Inc.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; General Review

LANGUAGE: English

AB A review on recent drug trials in animal models that either aid in understanding neurodegenerative pathways or provide potential therapeutic targets to protect or restore dying neurons, as well as drugs that potentially address other biol. processes in Parkinson's disease besides dopaminergic deficits or provide addnl. symptomatic benefit. Coenzyme Q10, creatine, glial cell line-derived nerve growth factor, minocycline, immunophilin ligands, sonic hedgehog agonists, mixed lineage kinase inhibitor, and opioid receptors are among the drugs discussed.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

PUBLISHER:

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(drug trials in animal models of Parkinson's disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

REFERENCE COUNT: 77 THERE ARE 77 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 7 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:564807 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 146:528329

TITLE: Comprehensive nutraceutical agent for

treatment/prevention of Parkinson's disease

INVENTOR(S): Mazzio, Elizabeth

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 31pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 2007116779	A1	20070524	US 2006-438746	20060522
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2005-739980P P	20051123

AB This invention discloses a comprehensive nutraceutical designed to antagonize major mitigating factors specific to the degenerative process that occurs in Parkinson's disease (PD). The formulation is comprised of pyruvate, succinate and/or oxaloacetate further combined with specific macro/micronutrients, trace elements, amino acids, flavonoids and concentrated plant sources. The formula is based on means to attenuate the

loss

of ATP/toxicity by PD model toxins: 1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium and rotenone, scavenge hydrogen peroxide/O2, augment antioxidant enzymes, prevent dopamine oxidation to DA-quinone via inhibition of COX, PLA2, LOX, xanthine oxidase, tyrosinase, prevent hyperhomocysteinemia, antagonize PARP-1 apoptosis, increase blood flow, glucose and oxygen delivery to the brain, potentiate mitochondrial function, antagonize glia iNOS and MAO or its products, chelate redox-active iron, inhibit hemeoxygenase-1, inhibit alpha-synuclein aggregation, augment ATP storage, mediate antiinflammatory effects via inhibition. of PDE, MAPK p38/c-Jun NH2-terminal kinase/PGE2, antagonize excitotoxicity and downregulate N-methyltransferase, all of which contribute toward PD pathol.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: FFD (Food or feed use); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(comprehensive nutraceutical agent for treatment/prevention of Parkinson's disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

L6 ANSWER 8 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:438644 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 146:437563

TITLE: Methods for rejuvenating somatic cells in vitro and in

vivo to become pluripotent or multipotent embryonic stem or stem-like cells for replacing damaged tissues

or organs

INVENTOR(S): Hu, Jifan

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 35pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATE	ENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION 1	NO.		D	ATE	
		0874	-		A1		2007				 006-				2	00602	221
WO 2	2007	0477	66		A2		2007	0426	1	WO 2	006-	US40	723		2	0061	016
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	ΑM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	ΒZ,	CA,	CH,
		CN,	CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FI,	GB,	GD,
		GE,	GH,	GM,	GT,	HN,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KM,	KN,
		KP,	KR,	KZ,	LA,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	LY,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,
		MN,	MW,	MX,	MY,	MZ,	NA,	NG,	ΝI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,
		RS,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SM,	SV,	SY,	ΤJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,
		TZ,	UA,	UG,	US,	UZ,	VC,	VN,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW						
	RW:	AT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,
		IS,	IT,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	BF,	ВJ,
		CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GA,	GN,	GQ,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TG,	BW,	GH,
		GM,	KE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	AZ,	BY,
		KG,	KΖ,	MD,	RU,	ΤJ,	TM	·	•		•	·	·	·	·	•	•
RITY	APP	LN.	INFO	. :	•	•				US 2	005-	7269	15P		P 2	0051	014

PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:

US 2005-726915P P 20051014 US 2006-358465 A 20060221

The present invention provides methods for rejuvenating cells, tissues and AB the whole body. In particular, it provides methods for rejuvenating somatic cells in vitro and in vivo to become pluripotent or multipotent embryonic stem or stem-like cells for replacing damaged or aging tissues or organs and in treatment of diseases such as cancer, leukemia, lymphoma, hematopoietic disorders, CNS trauma, stroke, Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, or amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. Also provided are rejuvenating buffers and agents as well as kits for rejuvenating cells and methods for dedifferentiating somatic cells and differentiating the cells into other cell types. A major advantage of this invention is that it rejuvenates cells or tissues from the patient who will receive the rejuvenated cells. With such autologous cells and tissues, there is no risk of developing graft-vs.-host rejection. Cells to be rejuvenated may be collected from a variety of sources, including skin, blood or bone marrow.

IT 67-07-2, Phosphocreatine

RL: BUU (Biological use, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(rejuvenation solution comprising; methods for rejuvenating somatic cells in vitro and in vivo to become pluripotent or multipotent embryonic stem or stem-like cells for replacing damaged tissues or organs)

RN 67-07-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

ANSWER 9 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN 1.6 ACCESSION NUMBER: 2007:13634 CAPLUS DOCUMENT NUMBER: 146:75343 Method to reduce oxidative damage and improve TITLE: mitochondrial efficiency INVENTOR(S): Henderson, Samuel T. PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Accera, Inc., USA SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 37pp. CODEN: PIXXD2 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: PATENT INFORMATION: APPLICATION NO. PATENT NO. KIND DATE \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ WO 2007001883 A2 20070104 WO 2006-US23342 20060615 A3 20070531 WO 2007001883 W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AP, EA, EP, OA 20060615 US 2007135376 A1 20070614 US 2006-424429 US 2005-692328P P 20050620 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: Methods for the reduction of mitochondrial oxidative damage and improved mitochondrial efficiency in an animal by administration of medium chain triglycerides or prodrug of medium chain triglycerides to the animal are provided. ΙT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); PKT (Pharmacokinetics); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(method to reduce oxidative damage and improve mitochondrial efficiency)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

 $\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$ 

L6 ANSWER 10 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2006:1204406 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 145:495647

TITLE: A combination of mitochondrial nutrients for relieving

stress and preventing and improving stress-related

disorders

INVENTOR(S):
Liu, Jiankang

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 15pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
	A1		US 2005-908425 US 2005-908425	
AB A dietary supplement stress and prevent chronic fatigue syndiseases (Parkinson composition has the μg, thiamin 1-1000 pantothenate 5-150 α-tocopherol 10-80 mg, vitamin A 200-100-1000 mg, N-acceptyrosine 100-9000 resveratrol 10-50 mg, all of which is stress, preventing diseases but no composition of the stress of the st	cing and yndrome, on's and he follow ong, nia of the contain a con	tochondrial improving statements, and alzheimer's ving nutrier acin 15-2000 folic acid scorbic a	l nutrients is designed stress-related disorder age-associated cognitives disease). The supple ats: B vitamins (cyanocomo, pyridoxine 1-1000 at 400-40,000 μg), at 50-10,000 mg, calcium	for relieving s, such as e dysfunction and ment obalamin 2-1000 mg, 20-2000 -9000 mg, te 10-800 mg, telatonin 0.1-3 . for relieving orders and Many ch as coenzyme

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

(combination of natural mitochondrial cofactors and nutrients for relieving stress and preventing and improving stress-related disorders)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 11 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2006:437475 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 144:460856

TITLE: Methods and compositions using a bile acid and a

carbohydrate for reducing neurodegeneration in

amyotrophic lateral sclerosis or other

neurodegenerative disease

INVENTOR(S): Yoo, Seo Hong

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 64 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PA	TENT	NO.			KIN		DATE				ICAT					ATE		
	2006 2006				A2											0051	031	
WO									DΛ	סם	DC.	DD	To TaT	DV	ם ס	CA,	СП	
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																BW,		
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AU	2005	,	,	,	,	,		0511		AU 2	005-	3024	52		2	0051	031	
	2585																	
US	2006	1422	41		A1		2006	0629		US 2	005-	2630	87		2	0051	031	
EP	1814	558			<b>A</b> 2		2007	8080		EP 2	005-	8208	86		2	0051	031	
	R:	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	ΙE,	
		IS,	IT,	LI,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR		
CN	1010	4816	4		Α		2007	1003	1	CN 2	005-	8003	7307		2	0051	031	
	2007															0070	531	
ΙN	2007	KN01	990		Α		2007	0810		IN 2	007 - 3	KN19	90		2	0070	604	
DRIT	Y APP	LN.	INFO	.:						US 2	004 -	6241	00P		P 2	0041	101	
																0041		
																0051		
Th	e inv	enti	on d	iscl	oses	ale	ar a	aneoi	18 8	olns	. of	one	or	more	bil	e ac	ids	a.

AB The invention discloses clear aqueous solns. of one or more bile acids and either an aqueous soluble starch conversion product or a non-starch polysaccharide. The solns. may be administered to a subject in conjunction with a pharmaceutical compound having a therapeutic effect in subjects with a neurodegenerative disease and/or a motor neuron disease. In some embodiments, the disease is amyotrophic lateral sclerosis.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(bile acid and carbohydrate for reducing neurodegeneration in amyotrophic lateral sclerosis or other neurodegenerative disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

L6 ANSWER 12 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2006:216951 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 144:267302

TITLE: Use of methyl pyruvate or methyl pyruvic acid for the

treatment of diseases of the nervous system and for protecting a human central nervous system against

WO 2005-US31249

W 20050831

neuronal degeneration caused by defective

intracellular energy production.

INVENTOR(S): Antosh, Stanley Charles; Meduri, Anthony J.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 10 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

F	PATE	I TNI	40.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION :	NO.		D.	ATE	
			)524 )289			A1 A2		2006 2006			US 2 WO 2						0040	
	-					A3		2007			2	000	0001			_	0000	001
	-			-		_		AU,		BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,
			CN,	co,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	EE,	EG,	ES,	FΙ,	GB,	GD,
			GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	KG,	KM,	KP,	KR,	KZ,
			LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,
			NG,	NI,	NO,	NZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,
			SL,	SM,	SY,	ΤJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	US,	UΖ,	VC,	VN,	YU,
			ZA,	ZM,	ZW													
		RW:	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,	FI,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	IE,
			IS,	ΙΤ,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MC,	ΝL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	BF,	ВJ,
			CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	GQ,	G₩,	ML,	MR,	ΝE,	SN,	TD,	TG,	BW,	GH,
			GM,	KΕ,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	ΑM,	ΑZ,	BY,
			•			RU,												
E	EP 1	.7964	460			A2		2007	0620		EP 2	005-	7930	39		2	0050	831
		R:	ΑT,	BE,	BG,	CH,	CY,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	EE,	ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	HU,	IE,
			IS,	ΙΤ,	LI,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MC,	NL,	PL,	PT,	RO,	SE,	SI,	SK,	TR,	AL,
			•	HR,	•	YU												
PRIORI	ΙΤΥ	APPI	_N.	INFO	.:						US 2	004-	7112	55		A 2	0040	904

AΒ The present invention relates to the use of Me pyruvic acid (a Me ester of pyruvic acid) and/or Me pyruvate (Me pyruvate is the ionized form of Me pyruvic acid) for the purpose of treating diseases of the nervous system and/or to prevent against neuronal degeneration due to defective intracellular energy production Me pyruvate compds. can be used as therapeutically effective agents against a variety of diseases of the nervous system such as diabetic and toxic neuropathies, peripheral nervous system diseases, Alzheimer disease, Parkinson's disease, stroke, Huntington's disease, amyotropic lateral sclerosis, motor neuron disease, traumatic nerve injury, multiple sclerosis, dysmyelination, demyelination disorders, or cellular disorders which interfere with the energy metabolism of neurons and mitochondrial diseases. Use of Me pyruvate and/or Me pyruvic acid can be effective when administered orally or infused on either a chronic and/or acute basis. Treatment can be effective even when administered after the onset of an ischemic event that triggers neurodegeneration. In the following text, the terms "methyl pyruvate, Me pyruvate compds., Me pyruvic acid" are used interchangeably.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine 57-00-1D, Creatine, analogs 67-07-2, Creatine phosphate 67-07-2D,

 ${\tt N-Phosphorocreatine},$  analogs

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(use of Me pyruvate or Me pyruvic acid for treatment of diseases of nervous system and neuronal degeneration caused by defective intracellular energy production and combination with other agents)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 67-07-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

RN 67-07-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ \text{H}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}-\text{NH}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

ANSWER 13 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN 1.6 ACCESSION NUMBER: 2006:147331 CAPLUS 144:219283 DOCUMENT NUMBER: Physiologically acceptable composition containing TITLE: alpha-lipoic acid, creatine, and a phosphatide INVENTOR(S): Schuhbauer, Hans; Jaeger, Ralf; Purpura, Martin PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Bioghurt Biogarde Gmbh & Co. KG, Germany SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 26 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: German FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: PATENT INFORMATION: PATENT NO. APPLICATION NO. KIND DATE DATE \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ WO 2006015774 A1 20060216 WO 2005-EP8375 20050802 W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM DE 102004038155 A1 20060316 DE 2004-102004038155 20040806 DE 2004-102004038155A 20040806 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: Disclosed is a novel physiol. acceptable composition substantially containing  $\alpha$ - lipoic acid, creatine and a phosphatide and/or one of the suitable derivs. thereof. Said composition preferably contains 0.01% to 80% by weight of the lipoic acid component, 1.0% to 99.9% of the creatine component, and 0.01% to 80% by weight of the phosphatide component and is used mainly for slowing down degenerative and particularly progressive modifications of the brain. Forms of administration such as food supplements, food, beverages, medicaments, cosmetics are particularly suitable. In general, the disclosed composition is used in individual doses ranging between 10 mg and 10 g. The inventive combination makes it possible to obtain results which additively exceed the effects of the individual compds. while representing cases of application that were unknown for the individual compds. Thus a gelatin capsule contained (mg):  $(\pm)-\alpha$ - lipoic acid 60; creatine monohydrate 400; phosphatidylserine 40. 57-00-1, Creatine 67-07-2, Creatine phosphate ΙT RL: FFD (Food or feed use); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (physiol. acceptable composition containing  $\alpha$ - lipoic acid, creatine, and phosphatide) RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 67-07-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ \text{H}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}-\text{NH}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

REFERENCE COUNT: 6 THERE ARE 6 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT L6 ANSWER 14 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:1310905 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 144:45513

TITLE: Composition comprising Xanthoceras sorbifolia

extracts, compounds isolated from same, methods for

preparing same, and uses thereof

INVENTOR(S): Chan, Pui-Kwong; Mak, May Sung; Wang, Yun

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 194 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S.

Ser. No. 906,303.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 12

PATENT INFORMATION:

PAT	CENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION :	NO.		D.	ATE	
US US US	2005 2003 6616	0916			A1 A1 B2	_	2005 2003 2003	0515				 1177 9448			_	0050 0010	
	2003	0179			A2 A3		2003 2004	0306		WO 2	002-	IB47	50		2	0020	828
WO	Z003			7\ T		λТ	AU,		DΛ	DD	BC.	DD	DV	D7	$C \Lambda$	СП	CNI
	VV ÷		CR,		CZ,		DK,									GE,	
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		LS,	LT,	HU, LU,	ID, LV,	•		MG,				MX,				•	•
		PL,		RO,	,	SD,		SG,	SI,				TM,	TN,	TR,	,	•
		UA,		US,	UZ,	VC,		YU,	ZA,	ZM,	ZW	10,	111,	T 1//	IN,	11,	14,
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US	2004	CG,		CM,	GA, A1	GIV,	2004					4713	TD,	10	2	0030	904
	7189		ЭI		B2		2004			05 2	005-	4/13	04		4	0030	30 <del>4</del>
	2005		0.0		A2		2007			WO 2	004-	US33	350		2	0041	008
	2005				A3		2005			WO Z	004	0000	333		4	0041	000
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	VV .	CN,	CO,		•		DE,			•			•		•	•	•
		GE,	GH,	GM,	HR,			IL,		•		KE,	•		•	KZ,	LC,
		LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	,	LV,			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	,
		NO,	NZ,	OM,			PL,							SG,		SL,	SY,
		TJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,		UA,		US,			VN,	YU,	,	,	ZW
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	1777 •	AZ,	BY,	KG,			RU,							CY,	,	,	•
		EE,	ES,	,		•	GR,	•						PL,			•
		SI,	SK,	TR,			CF,										
		SN,	TD,	TG,	Dr,	ъо,	CF,	CG,	C1,	CPI,	GA,	GIV,	GQ,	Gw,	1.111	1,117	1415,
MO	2005			10	A1		2005	0714		พ∩ 2	004 <u>-</u>	US43	465		2	0041	223
NO	W:			ΔТ.		ΔТ	AU,							RY			
	W •	CN,	CO,				DE,										
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                         MARPAT 144:45513
OTHER SOURCE(S):
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AB This invention provides compns., methods and process of producing exts.

and pure compds. from Xanthoceras sorbifolia. The extract comprises saponins and other constituents including alkaloids, coumarins, saccharides, proteins, polysaccharides, glycosides, tannins, acid, flavonoids and others. The composition can be used for treating cancer and other conditions, such as arthritis, rheumatism, poor circulation, arteriosclerosis, Raynaud's syndrome, angina pectoris, cardiac disorder, coronary heart disease, headache, kidney disorder, and impotence; for improving cerebral functions; or for curing enuresis, frequent micturition, urinary incontinence, dementia, weak intelligence and Alzheimer's disease, autism, brain trauma, Parkinson's, cerebral dysfunctions, and treating arthritis, rheumatism, poor circulation, arteriosclerosis, Raynaud's syndrome, angina pectoris, cardiac disorder, headache, dizziness, kidney disorder. This invention provides compds. of oleanene triterpenoidal saponin in nature with the characteristics that at least one angeloyl group attache to Carbon 21 or/and 22, or/and linked to the sugar. The compds. of the present invention have various pharmaceutical and therapeutic applications.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(Xanthoceras sorbifolia extract composition, isolated compds., preparation methods,  $\$ 

and therapeutic use)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N-C-N-CH}_2\text{-CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 15 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:369224 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:423889

TITLE: Composition comprising Xanthoceras sorbifolia

extracts, isolated compounds, preparation methods, and

therapeutic use

INVENTOR(S): Chan, Pui-Kwong; Mak, May Sung; Wang, Yun PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Pacific Arrow Limited, Peop. Rep. China

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 237 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 12

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MARPAT 142:423889 OTHER SOURCE(S):

The invention provides compns., methods and process of producing exts. AB from Xanthoceras sorbifolia. The extract comprises alkaloids, coumarins, saccharides, proteins, polysaccharides, glycosides, saponins, tannins, acid, flavonoids and others. The composition can be used for anticancer, preventing cerebral aging, improving memory, improving cerebral functions and curing enuresis, frequent micturition, urinary incontinence, dementia, weak intelligence and Alzheimer's disease, autism, brain trauma, Parkinson's disease and other diseases caused by cerebral dysfunction, and treating arthritis, rheumatism, poor circulation, arteriosclerosis, Raynaud's syndrome, angina pectoris, cardiac disorder, coronary heart disease, headache, dizziness, kidney disorder and treating impotence and premature ejaculation. The invention provides compds. comprise a sugar, terepene, e.g. sapogenin, and a side chains at carbon 21 and 22, e.g. angeloyl groups. The compds. of the invention have various pharmaceutical and therapeutic applications. ΤТ

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(Xanthoceras sorbifolia extract composition, isolated compds., preparation methods,

and therapeutic use)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 16 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:983902 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:425007

TITLE: Caenorhabditis elegans MPP model of Parkinson

's disease for high-throughput drug screenings

AUTHOR(S): Braungart, Evelyn; Gerlach, Manfred; Riederer, Peter;

Baumeister, Ralf; Hoener, Marius C.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Pieris Proteolab AG, Freising-Weihenstephan, Germany SOURCE: Neurodegenerative Diseases (2004), 1(4-5), 175-183

CODEN: NDEIA6; ISSN: 1660-2854

PUBLISHER: S. Karger AG
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
LANGUAGE: English

The neurotoxin MPTP and its active metabolite MPP+ cause Parkinson 's disease (PD)-like symptoms in vertebrates by selectively destroying dopaminergic neurons in the substantia nigra. MPTP/MPP+ models have been established in rodents to screen for pharmacol. active compds. In addition to being costly and time consuming, these animal models are not suitable for large scale testings using compound libraries. The authors present a novel MPP+-based model for high-throughput screenings using the nematode Caenorhabditis elegans. Incubation of C. elegans with MPTP or its active metabolite MPP+ resulted in strong symptomatic defects including reduced mobility and increased lethality, and is correlated with a specific degeneration of the dopaminergic neurons. The phenotypic consequences of MPTP/MPP+ treatments were recorded using automated hardware and software for quantification. Incubation of C. elegans with a variety of pharmacol. active components used in PD treatment reduced the MPP+-induced defects. These data suggest that the C. elegans MPTP/MPP+ model can be used for the quant. evaluation of anti-PD drugs.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(Caenorhabditis elegans MPP model of Parkinson's disease for

high-throughput drug screenings)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

 $^{\rm HN}$  Me  $^{\rm ||}$   $^{\rm ||}$   $^{\rm ||}$   $^{\rm H}_{\rm 2}$ N $^{\rm -}$ C $^{\rm -}$ N $^{\rm -}$ CH $_{\rm 2}$  $^{\rm -}$ CO $_{\rm 2}$ H

REFERENCE COUNT: 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 17 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2004:934313 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 141:400910

TITLE: Medical composition for balancing bodily processes INVENTOR(S): Bland, Jeffrey S.; Liska, Deann J.; Krumhar, Kim

Carleton; Tripp, Matthew L.; Darland, Gary K.; Lerman,

Robert H.; Lukaczer, Daniel O.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 40 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S.

Ser. No. 352,388.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 3

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.		DATE
US 2004220118 US 2002192310 US 2003190381 US 2007059378 US 2007087063 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:	A1 A1 A1 A1 A1	20041104 20021219 20031009 20070315 20070419	US 2003-735526 US 2002-56858 US 2003-352388 US 2006-598429 US 2006-638746 US 2001-265908P US 2002-56858 US 2002-352016P US 2002-432689P	P P	20031211 20020123 20030127 20061113 20061214 20010202 20020123 20020125 20021211
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AB Medical compns. and methods using same to nutritionally support balance of bodily processes are disclosed. A medical composition to nutritionally support balance of bodily processes involving S-adenosylmethionine is disclosed. A medical composition in the form of tablets for nutritional support of women with symptoms associated with hormone cycles contained vitamin A 2500 IU, vitamin D 200 IU, vitamin E 200 IU, vitamin K 40 mcg, vitamin B6 50 mg, vitamin B12 30 mcg, folic acid 800 mcg, isoflavones 100 mg, curcumin 200 mg, trimethylglycine 200 mg, resveretrol 2 mg, rosemary extract 200 mg, and chrysin 100 mg. The effects of the tablets was clin. studied in women.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study) (medical composition for balancing bodily processes)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 18 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:949255 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 140:210533

TITLE: Additive neuroprotective effects of creatine and a

cyclooxygenase 2 inhibitor against

dopamine depletion in the 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-

tetrahydropyridine (MPTP) mouse model of

Parkinson's disease

AUTHOR(S): Klivenyi, Peter; Gardian, Gabrielle; Calingasan, Noel

Y.; Yang, Lichuan; Beal, M. Flint

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Neurology and Neuroscience, New

York-Presbyterian Hospital, Weill Medical College of

Cornell University, New York, NY, 10021, USA

SOURCE: Journal of Molecular Neuroscience (2003), 21(3),

191-198

CODEN: JMNEES; ISSN: 0895-8696

PUBLISHER: Humana Press Inc.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal LANGUAGE: English

AB There is evidence that both inflammatory mechanisms and mitochondrial dysfunction contribute to Parkinson's disease (PD) pathogenesis.

We investigated whether the cyclooxygenase 2 (COX-2)

inhibitor rofecoxib either alone or in combination with creatine could

exert neuroprotective effects in the 1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6tetrahydropyridine model of PD in mice. Both rofecoxib and creatine administered alone protected against striatal dopamine depletions and loss

of substantia nigra tyrosine hydroxylase immunoreactive neurons. Administration of rofecoxib with creatine produced significant additive neuroprotective effects against dopamine depletions. These results

suggest that a combination of a COX-2 inhibitor with creatine might be a useful neuroprotective strategy for PD.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL

(Biological study); USES (Uses)

(additive neuroprotective effects of creatine and a cyclooxygenase 2 inhibitor against dopamine depletion

in mouse model of Parkinson's disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

 $\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$ 

REFERENCE COUNT: 45 THERE ARE 45 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

ANSWER 19 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN 1.6 ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:855794 CAPLUS DOCUMENT NUMBER: 139:345938 Combination therapy including cyclooxygenase TITLE: 2 (COX2) inhibitor(s) for the treatment of Parkinson's disease INVENTOR(S): Stephenson, Diane T.; Isakson, Peter C.; Maziasz, Timothy J. PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Pharmacia Corporation, USA PCT Int. Appl., 266 pp. SOURCE: CODEN: PIXXD2 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: PATENT INFORMATION: APPLICATION NO. PATENT NO. KIND DATE DATE \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ WO 2003088958 A2 20031030 WO 2003-US11269 20030414 20040819 WO 2003088958 А3 W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW

RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GO, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG CA 2481934 A1 20031030 CA 2003-2481934 20030414 AU 2003-223579 AU 2003223579 A1 20031103 20030414 20040219 US 2003-413348 US 2004034083 A1 20030414 20050112 EP 2003-719717 EP 1494664 Α2 20030414 R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK BR 2003009259 Α 20050209 BR 2003-9259 20030414 T JP 2005528403 20050922 JP 2003-585710 20030414 MX 2004PA09352 20050125 MX 2004-PA9352 20040924 Α PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: US 2002-373311P P 20020418 WO 2003-US11269 W 20030414 OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 139:345938 The invention discloses a method for treating, preventing, or inhibiting Parkinson's disease (PD) in a subject in need of such treatment, inhibition, or prevention. The method comprises treating the subject with one or more COX2 selective inhibitor(s) or isomer(s) or pharmaceutically acceptable salt(s), ester(s), or prodrug(s) thereof, in combination with one or more second drugs, wherein the amount of the COX2 selective inhibitor(s) or isomer(s) or pharmaceutically acceptable salt(s), ester(s), or prodrug(s) thereof in combination with the amount of second drug(s) constitutes a PD treatment-, inhibition- or prevention-effective amount 57-00-1, Creatine RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (combination therapy including cyclooxygenase 2 inhibitor for treatment of Parkinson's disease) RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

ANSWER 20 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN 1.6

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:765720 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 140:174175

TITLE: Targeting cellular energy production in neurological

disorders

AUTHOR(S): Baker, Steven K.; Tarnopolsky, Mark A.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Medicine, Neurology and Rehabilitation,

McMaster University, Hamilton, ON, L8N 3Z5, Can. Expert Opinion on Investigational Drugs (2003),

12(10), 1655-1679

CODEN: EOIDER; ISSN: 1354-3784

PUBLISHER: Ashley Publications Ltd. DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; General Review

LANGUAGE: English

SOURCE:

A review. The concepts of energy dysregulation and oxidative stress and their complicated interdependence have rapidly evolved to assume primary importance in understanding the pathophysiol. of numerous neurol. disorders. Therefore, neuroprotective strategies addressing specific bioenergetic defects hold particular promise in the treatment of these conditions (i.e., amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, Huntington's disease, Parkinson's disease, Friedreich's ataxia, mitochondrial cytopathies and other neuromuscular diseases), all of which, to some extent, share the final common pathway' leading to cell death through either necrosis or apoptosis. Compds. such as creatine monohydrate and coenzyme 010 offer substantial neuroprotection against ischemia, trauma, oxidative damage and neurotoxins. Miscellaneous agents, including  $\alpha$ lipoic acid,  $\beta$ -OH- $\beta$ -methylbutyrate, riboflavin and nicotinamide, have also been shown to improve various metabolic parameters in brain and/or muscle. This review will highlight the biol. function of each of the above mentioned compds. followed by a discussion of their utility in animal models and human

neurol. disease. The balance of this work will be comprised of discussions on the therapeutic applications of creatine and coenzyme Q10. 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(targeting cellular energy production in neurol. disorders)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

ΙT

Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME) CN

HN Me H2N-C-N-CH2-CO2H

REFERENCE COUNT: 330 THERE ARE 330 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE

FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 21 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:319452 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 138:314630

TITLE: Orthomolecular sulfo-adenosylmethionine derivatives

with antioxidant properties

INVENTOR(S): Wilburn, Michael D.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 17 pp.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
US 2003078231	A1	20030424	US 2001-886612	20010622
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			US 2001-886612	20010622
OTHER COHROCE (C).	MADDAT	130.31/630		

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 138:314630

GΙ

Disclosed are orthomol. sulfo-adenosylmethionine derivative compds., compns., AΒ and their uses for effecting a biol. activity in an animal, such as neurochem. activity; liver biol. activity; heart and artery function; cartilage, bone and joint health; stomach and/or intestinal lining resistance to ulceration; immune function; cell membrane integrity; and pain and inflammation. The compds. of the present invention are further useful for preventing or treating diseases or conditions; treating viral infections, infectious diseases, leukemia, and obesity; and reducing the risk of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome in an animal. The compds. of the present invention are I (R1 = H, C1-C10 alkyl, C2-C10 alkenyl or alkynyl, -C(0)R2; R2 = C1-C10 alkyl, C2-C10 alkenyl or alkynyl; Q = -C(NH3)C(0)AX, -C(COOH)NHX; A = O, N; X = a defined reaction product) or pharmaceutically acceptable salt, ester or solvate thereof.  $\alpha$ -(S-adenosylmethionine)-O-tocopherol was prepared from N-Acetyl-S-benzyl-L-homocysteine,  $\alpha$ -tocopherol, and 5'-O-p-Tolylsulfonyladenosine.

IT 57-00-1D, Creatine, reaction products with S-adenosyl-L-methionine derivs. 67-07-2D, Phosphocreatine, reaction products with S-adenosyl-L-methionine derivs.

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(orthomol. S-adenosyl-L-methionine derivs. with antioxidant properties)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 67-07-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{HN Me} \\ || &| \\ \text{H}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}-\text{NH}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

L6 ANSWER 22 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003:315166 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 139:316285

TITLE: Bioenergetic approaches for neuroprotection in

Parkinson's disease

AUTHOR(S): Beal, M. Flint

CORPORATE SOURCE: Department of Neurology and Neuroscience, New York

Presbyterian Hospital, Weill Medical College of

Cornell University, New York, NY, USA

SOURCE: Annals of Neurology (2003), 53(Suppl. 3), S39-S48

CODEN: ANNED3; ISSN: 0364-5134

PUBLISHER: Wiley-Liss, Inc.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; General Review

LANGUAGE: English

A review. There is considerable evidence suggesting that mitochondrial dysfunction and oxidative damage may play a role in the pathogenesis of Parkinson's disease (PD). This possibility has been strengthened by recent studies in animal models, which have shown that a selective inhibitor of complex I of the electron transport gene can produce an animal model that closely mimics both the biochem. and histopathol. findings of PD. Several agents are available that can modulate cellular energy metabolism and that may exert antioxidative effects. There is substantial evidence that mitochondria are a major source of free radicals within the cell. These appear to be produced at both the iron-sulfur clusters of complex I as well as the ubiquinone site. Agents that have shown to be beneficial in animal models of PD include creatine, coenzyme Q10, Ginkgo biloba, nicotinamide, and acetyl-L-carnitine. Creatine has been shown to be effective in several animal models of neurodegenerative diseases and currently is being evaluated in early stage trials in PD. Similarly, coenzyme Q10 is also effective in animal models and has shown promising effects both in clin. trials of PD as well as in clin. trials in Huntington's disease and Friedreich's ataxia. Many other agents show good human tolerability. These agents therefore are promising candidates for further study as neuroprotective agents in PD.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(bioenergetic approaches for neuroprotection in Parkinson's disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

 $\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$ 

REFERENCE COUNT:

101 THERE ARE 101 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 23 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2001:833099 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 135:362605

TITLE: Nutritional preparation comprising ribose and folic

acid and medical use thereof

INVENTOR(S): Hageman, Robert Johan Joseph; Smeets, Rudolf Leonardus

Lodewijk; Verlaan, George

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): N.V. Nutricia, Neth. SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 29 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

PA:	PATENT NO.			KIN	D	DATE APPLICATION NO.							DATE					
WO	2001	0851	 78		A1	_	2001	1115	WO 2001-NL349					20010508				
	W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	, BG,	BR,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,	CN,	
		CO,	CR,	CU,	CZ,	DE,	DK,	DM,	DZ,	EC,	, EE,	ES,	FΙ,	GB,	GD,	GE,	GH,	
		GM,	HR,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IN,	IS,	JP,	KE,	, KG,	KP,	KR,	KΖ,	LC,	LK,	LR,	
		LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	, MW,	MX,	MZ,	NO,	NΖ,	PL,	PT,	
		RO,	RU,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SI,	SK,	SL,	TJ,	, TM,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UA,	UG,	US,	
		UZ,	VN,	YU,	ZA,	ZW,	ΑM,	ΑZ,	BY,	KG,	, KZ,	MD,	RU,	ΤJ,	TM			
	RW:	GH,	GM,	ΚE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	, TZ,	UG,	ZW,	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	CY,	
		DE,	DK,	ES,	FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	ΙE,	IT,	, LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	SE,	TR,	BF,	
		ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,	CM,	GΑ,	GN,	GW,	ML,	, MR,	ΝE,	SN,	TD,	ΤG			
US	6420	342			В1		2002	0716		US 2	2000-	5663	81		20000508			
EP	1282	426			A1		2003	0212		EP 2	2001-	9303	15		20010508			
	R:	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GR,	, IT,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,	
		ΙE,	SI,	LT,	LV,	FI,	RO,	MK,	CY,	AL,	, TR							
JP	2003	5326	79		Τ		2003	1105		JP 2	2001-	5818	31		2	0010	508	
US	2002	1832	63		A1		2002	1205		US 2	2002-	1787	36		2	0020	625	
US	6548	483			В2		2003	0415										
PRIORIT	Y APP	LN.	INFO	.:						US 2	2000-	5663	81		A 2	0000	508	
										WO 2	2001-	NL34	9	,	W 2	0010	508	

AB Trauma, surgery, inflammation, subfertility, lactation problems, gut disorders, infant nutrition, cancer, arthritis and other joint problems, vascular problems and cardio- or cerebrovascular problems, ischemia, aging, impaired immune function, burns, sepsis, malnutrition, problems with liver or kidneys, malaria, cystic fibrosis, migraine, neurol. problems, respiratory infections, improvement of sports results, muscle soreness, drug intoxication and pain can be treated with a nutritional composition containing effective amts. of ribose and folic acid, optionally combined with other components such as niacin, histidine, glutamine, orotate, vitamin B6 and other components.

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: FFD (Food or feed use); MOA (Modifier or additive use); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(nutritional preparation comprising ribose and folic acid and medical use)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

REFERENCE COUNT: 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 24 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999:659188 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 131:281583

TITLE: Compositions containing a combination of a creatine

compound and a neuroprotective compound for the

treatment of nervous system diseases Kaddurah-Daouk, Rima; Beal, M. Flint

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Avicena Group, Inc., USA; The General Hospital

Corporation

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 81 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

INVENTOR(S):

	PATENT NO.																				
									WO 1999-US7340												
		W:	ΑE,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	AZ,	BA,	BB,	В	∃,	BR,	BY,	CA,	CH,	CN	I,	CU,	CZ,	
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								PL,													
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								IE,													
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C	CA	2327		,		,	,		,	,	CA 1999-2327095				095			19990402			
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		7594														_					
	-		-						-		EP 1999-915245						19990402				
								ES,													
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J	JΡ	2002	,			Τ		2002	0409		JΡ	20	000-	5418	78			19	990	402	
A	U	2003	2005							AU 2003-200532						20030214					
		2006						2006	0615					3427:							
U	JS	2006	1286	71		A1		2006	0615		US	20	06-	3431	16			20	060	130	
A	U	2006	2025	0.5		A1		2006	0706												
PRIORI	ТҮ	APP:	LN.	INFO	. :						US	19	98-	3045	9P		Р	19	980	402	
														2832					990		
											AU	19	99-	3380	3		А3	19	990	402	
											US	19	99-	2853	95		В2	19	990	402	
											WO	19	99-1	JS73	40				990		
											_	_		6875	-		A1 20001013				
Отпрр	THED COLLDON (C).					MAD.	ח א ת	121.		AU 2003-200532 A3 2003021											

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 131:281583

The invention relates to the use of creatine compound and neuroprotective combinations including creatine, creatine phosphate, or analogs of creatine, such as cyclocreatine, for treating diseases of the nervous system. Creatine compds. in combination with neuroprotective agents can be used as therapeutically effective compns. against a variety of diseases of the nervous system, e.g. diabetic and toxic neuropathies, peripheral nervous system diseases, Alzheimer disease, Parkinson's disease, stroke, Hungtington's disease, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, motor neuron disease, traumatic nerve injury, multiple sclerosis, dysmyelination and demyelination disorders, and mitochondrial diseases. The creatine compds. which can be used in the present method include (1) creatine, creatine phosphate and analogs of these compds. which can act as substrates or substrate analogs for creatine kinase; (2) bisubstrate inhibitors of creatine kinase comprising covalently linked structural analogs of ATP and creatine; (3) creatine analogs which can act as reversible or irreversible inhibitors of creatine kinase; and (4) N-phosphorocreatine analogs bearing nontransferable moieties which mimic the N-phosphoryl group.

IT 57-00-1 57-00-1D, Creatine, analogs 67-07-2,

Creatine phosphate

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(creatine compound-neuroprotective compound combination for treatment of nervous system disease)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N-C-N-CH}_2\text{--CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

RN 67-07-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-[imino(phosphonoamino)methyl]-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ || & | \\ \text{H}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}-\text{NH}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

REFERENCE COUNT:

7 THERE ARE 7 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 25 OF 25 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2008 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999:297312 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 130:320858

TITLE: Nutritional supplement for cerebral metabolic

insufficiencies Blass, John P.

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Cornell Research Foundation, Inc., USA

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 27 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

INVENTOR(S):

PA.	PATENT NO.				KIN	D 1	DATE		APPLICATION NO.						DATE				
WO	9921	565		A1 19990506			0506						19980901						
	W:	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	ΑU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BY,	CA,	CH,	CN,	CU,	CZ,	DE,		
		DK,	EE,	ES,	FΙ,	GB,	GE,	GH,	GM,	HU,	ID,	IL,	IS,	JP,	ΚE,	KG,	KP,		
		KR,	KΖ,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,	MW,	MX,	NO,		
		NZ,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RU,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SI,	SK,	SL,	ТJ,	TM,	TR,	TT,	UA,		
		UG,	US,	UZ,	VN,	YU,	ZW												
	RW:	GH,	GM,	ΚE,	LS,	MW,	SD,	SZ,	UG,	ZW,	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	CY,	DE,	DK,	ES,		
		FΙ,	FR,	GB,	GR,	ΙE,	ΙΤ,	LU,	MC,	NL,	PT,	SE,	BF,	ВJ,	CF,	CG,	CI,		
		CM,	GA,	GN,	GW,	ML,	MR,	NE,	SN,	TD,	TG								
CA	CA 2306875 A1 199				1999	0506	(	CA 1	998-2		19980901								
AU	9892	139			Α		1999	0517		AU 1	998-9	9213	9		19980901				
AU	7601	40			В2		2003	0508											
EP	1032	403			A1		2000	0906		EP 1	998-9	9446	44		19980901				
	R:	ΑT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES,	FR,	GB,	GR,	IT,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,		
		ΙE,																	
JP	2001	5210	02		Τ		2001	1106	JP 2000-517723 1998090							901			
US	6537	969			В1		2003	0325	1	US 2	2000-	5290	91		2	0001	020		
US	2003	1763	65		A1		2003	0918	1	US 2	2003-3	3798	16		2	0030	304		
PRIORIT	Y APP	LN.	INFO	.:					US 1997-63165P					]	P 19971024				
									WO 1998-US18120			1	W 19980901						
									1	US 2	2000-	5290	91	i	A1 2	0001	020		

AB The present invention relates to a pharmaceutical composition which includes a sugar and a Krebs cycle intermediate, or salt thereof, or a precursor of a Krebs cycle intermediate. Krebs cycle intermediates include citric acid, aconitic acid, isocitric acid,  $\alpha$ -ketoglutaric, succinic acid, fumaric acid, malic acid, and oxaloacetic acid, and mixts. thereof. Precursors of Krebs cycle intermediates are compds. converted by the body to form a Krebs cycle intermediate. The present invention also relates to administration of the pharmaceutical composition to treat an individual for a disorder involving impaired mitochondrial function and to improve cerebral function in an individual having impaired cerebral metabolism

IT 57-00-1, Creatine

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(as adjuvant; nutritional supplements containing sugars and Krebs cycle intermediates for improving impaired mitochondrial functions)

RN 57-00-1 CAPLUS

CN Glycine, N-(aminoiminomethyl)-N-methyl- (CA INDEX NAME)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{HN Me} \\ & || & | \\ & \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}-\text{N}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CO}_2\text{H} \end{array}$$

REFERENCE COUNT: 2 THERE ARE 2 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION				
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-20.00	-20.00				

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